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Olympic Studies Centre

## TENNIS: participation during the history of the Olympic Games

## Reference document

Introduction, key stages and evolution in the number of events from this sport's beginnings to the present time.

September 2011



## Tennis

## Introduction

Tennis was on the Olympic programme from the Games of the I Olympiad, Athens 1896, until the Games of the VIII Olympiad, Paris 1924. It was then removed from the programme owing to a difference of opinion between the IOC and the International Tennis Federation. Tennis made its Olympic return as a demonstration sport in 1968 and 1984 and has featured on the Olympic programme since the Games of the XXIV Olympiad, Seoul 1988.

## Key stages

| Entry | - 1894: At the Paris Congress held in June, the desire was expressed for "athletics <br> games (football, Iawn tennis, real tennis, etc.)" to feature on the Olympic <br> programme. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Withdrawal | - 1928: At the $27^{\text {th }}$ IOC Session held in Amsterdam in July and August, the Executive <br> Board's decision to remove tennis from the Olympic programme was approved. This <br> decision was supported following the breakdown in negotiations between the IOC <br> and the International Federation over the latter's various demands (being able to <br> apply its own definition of amateurism in particular). |
| Return to the <br> programme | - 1981: At the $84^{\text {th }}$ <br> was decided to add tennis to the programme of the Games of the XXIV Olympiad, <br> Seoul 1988. |
| Mixed <br> doubles | - 2009: At the IOC Executive Board meeting held in Berlin in August, the addition of <br> mixed doubles for the London 2012 Games was approved. |

## Evolution in the number of events

- 1896: 2 events (men's)
- 1900: 4 events (2 men's, 1 women's, 1 mixed)
- 1904: 2 events (men's)
- 1908: 6 events (4 men's, 2 women's)
- 1912: 8 events (4 men's, 2 women's, 2 mixed)
- 1920-1924: 5 events ( 2 men's, 2 women's, 1 mixed)
- 1988-2008: 4 events (2 men's, 2 women's)
- 2012: 5 events ( 2 men's, 2 women's, 1 mixed)


## Find out more

## Men's events

| Men's tennis | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | Total\# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 |
| Doubles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 |
| Singles indoor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |
| Doubles indoor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |
| Number of men's events | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 14* |

## Women's events

| Women's tennis | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | Total\# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 |
| Doubles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |
| Singles indoor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |
| Number of women's events | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 12* |

## Mixed events

| Mixed tennis | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | Total\# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Doubles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| Doubles indoor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Number of mixed events | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5* |

## Total

| Total | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | Total\# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 14* |

\# Number of times on the programme by event

* Number of times on the programme from 1896 to 2012

